


**Length,
Perimeter,
Area & Volume**

A S – 10.3.1, 10.3.2

Dimension Data


All measurements must be in the **same units** when using the formula for area, volume etc.
The most used units are:

for length, distance, width:
1 kilometre (km) = 1000 m
1 metre (m) = 100cm
1 centimetre (cm) = 10mm



for area:
 $1\text{cm}^2 = 100\text{mm}^2$ (10mm \times 10mm)


for volume, capacity:
 $1\text{cm}^3 = 1000\text{mm}^3$ (10mm \times 10mm10mm)
1litre (ℓ) = 1000 cm^3
 $1\text{cm}^3 = 1 \text{ml}$




1. Convert to cm:
125 mm 12,5 cm
3 km
12 m

2. Convert to m²:
115 cm² 0,0115 m²
5 km²

3. Convert to ℓ:
3 mℓ 0,003 ℓ
2250 cm³

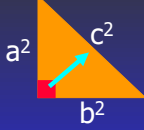


It's Greek to me !




Pythagoras stated that in any 90° triangle,

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

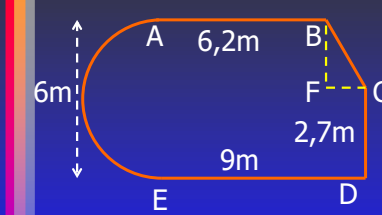


Solve for x:

 $9,5^2 = x^2 + 6,7^2$

$x^2 = 9,5^2 - 6,7^2$ $x = \sqrt{45,36}$ $x = 6,7 \text{ (1 d.p.)}$

note The side opposite the 90° angle in a triangle, is called the hypotenuse.




Find the perimeter of the figure to 1 d.p.


Find BC:
 $BC^2 = BF^2 + FC^2$
 $= 3,3^2 + 2,8^2$
 $BC = \sqrt{\mathbf{18,73}}$
 $BC = 4,3 \text{ m}$

Semi circle = $\frac{1}{2} \times \pi \times 6 = 9,4 \text{ m}$
Perimeter = 9,4 + 6,2 + 4,3 + 2,7 + 9 = 31,6 m

Convert this perimeter to mm
 $31,6 \text{ m} = 31\,600 \text{ mm}$





A baking tray measures 25 cm x 33 cm. You cut circular cookies with a diameter of 5 cm. How many cookies can you place on a baking tray if you leave 1 cm between them ?



cookie space = 5 + 1
= 6 cm

No. of cookies in length = $32 \div 6 = 5,3$
No. of cookies in width = $24 \div 6 = 4$
Total no. of cookies = 5×4
= 20

Sue needs kitchen curtains. The window is 2,75 m wide and 1,40 m high. Allow 25 cm extra length for a rod and hem. The curtain width must be double the width of the window. The curtaining roll Sue likes is 140 cm wide.



How many metres must she buy ?

Total drop length =
Total width =
No. of drops =
Drops needed =
Total curtain length =

A wheelchair ramp must be constructed with the dimensions shown in the diagram. The ramp is solid concrete. What **volume** of concrete (in m^3) is needed for the ramp?

Volume of A = area base \times h
 =
 Volume of B = area base \times h
 =
 Volume concrete =

Camping Out

Naledi has to buy a 2-man tent for a safari. A tent has the dimensions shown in the diagram.

The tallest person is 1,8m.
Will he be able to stand inside this tent ?

$h^2 =$
$=$
